

VII. Referências Bibliográficas

1. Abbarah T.R.; Fredell J.E.; Ellenz G.B. Ulceration by oral ferrous sulfate. **JAMA**. 1976 Nov 15;236(20):2320.
2. Abrams D.I.; Lewis B.J.; Beckstead J.P.; Casavant C.A.; Drew W.L. Persistent diffuse lymphadenopathy in homosexual men: endpoint or prodrome? **Ann Intern Med**. 1984 Jun;100(6):801-8.
3. Adler R.H; Carberry D.M.; Ross C.A. Papilloma of the esophagus: association with hiatal hernia. **J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg**. 1959 May;37:625-35.
4. Alexander J.A.; Brouillette D.E.; Chien M.C.; Yoo Y.K.; Tarter R.E.; Gavalier J.S.; Van Thiel D.H. Infectious esophagitis following liver and renal transplantation. **Dig Dis Sci**. 1988 Sep; 33(9):1121-6.
5. Allen C.M.; Craze J.; Grundy A. Tuberculous broncho-oesophageal fistula in the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Clin Radiol**. 1991 Jan;43(1):60-2.
6. Asakawa A.; Kojima Y.; Fujii E.; Ohtaka M.; Shimazaki R.; Sato T.; Nakamura T.; Morozumi A.; Akahane Y.; Fujino MA. Case of ulcerative

- colitis associated with oesophageal ulcer. **J Int Med Res.** 2000 Jul-Aug;28(4):191-6.
7. Aso Y.; Pae Y.; Hayashi J.; Kashiwagi S.; Takemori K. [A case of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) with histoplasmosis]. **Kansenshogaku Zasshi.** 1999 Dec;73(12):1227-31.
8. Bach M.C.; Valenti A.J.; Howell D.A.; Smith T.J. Odynophagia from aphthous ulcers of the pharynx and esophagus in the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). **Ann Intern Med.** 1988 Aug 15;109(4):338-9.
9. Baehr P.H.; McDonald G.B. Esophageal infections: risk factors, presentation, diagnosis, and treatment. **Gastroenterology.** 1994 Feb;106(2):509-32.
10. Baggiolini M.; Moser B. Blocking chemokine receptors. **J Exp Med.** 1997 Oct 20;186(8):1189-91.
11. Balslev E.; Thomsen H.K.; Weismann K. Histopathology of acute human immunodeficiency virus exanthem. **J Clin Pathol.** 1990 Mar;43(3):201-2.

12. Barbier P.; Pringot J.; Heimann R.; Fiasse R.; Jacobs E. [Digestive lesions induced by kalium chloride. Report on 16 cases among which one oesophageal and six gastric localisations (author's transl)]. **Acta Gastroenterol Belg**. 1976 Jul-Aug;39(7-8):261-74.
13. Baron J.M.; Rubben A.; Grussendorf-Conen E.I. Evaluation of a new general primer pair for rapid detection and differentiation of HSV-1, HSV-2, and VZV by polymerase chain reaction. **J Med Virol**. 1996 Aug;49(4):279-82.
14. Barrison I.G.; Foster S.; Harris J.W.; Pinching A.J.; Walker J.G. Upper gastrointestinal Kaposi's sarcoma in patients positive for HIV antibody without cutaneous disease. **Br Med J (Clin Res Ed)**. 1988 Jan 9; 296(6615): 92-3.
15. Bartelsman J.F.; Lange J.M.; van Leeuwen R.; van den Tweel J.G.; Tytgat G.N. Acute primary HIV-esophagitis. **Endoscopy**. 1990 Jul;22(4):184-5.
16. Belitsos P.C.; Greenson J.K.; Yardley J.H.; Sisler J.R.; Bartlett J.G. Association of gastric hypoacidity with opportunistic enteric infections in patients with AIDS. **J Infect Dis**. 1992 Aug; 166(2): 277-84.

17. Bernal A.; del Junco G.W. Endoscopic and pathologic features of esophageal lymphoma: a report of four cases in patients with acquired immune deficiency syndrome. **Gastrointest Endosc.** 1986 Apr;32(2):96-9.
18. Bini E.J.; Micale P.L.; Weinshel E.H. Natural history of HIV-associated esophageal disease in the era of protease inhibitor therapy. **Dig Dis Sci.** 2000 Jul;45(7):1301-7.
19. Bluhm C.S.; Bickerstaff C.A.; Holt S. Refractory esophageal candidiasis in acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1990 Apr;85(4):479-80.
20. Bohane T.D.; Perrault J.; Fowler R.S. Oesophagitis and oesophageal obstruction from quinidine tablets in association with left atrial enlargement: a case report. **Aust Paediatr J.** 1978 Sep;14(3):191-2.
21. Bonacini M.; Laine L.; Gal A.A.; Lee M.H.; Martin S.E.; Strigle S. Prospective evaluation of blind brushing of the esophagus for Candida esophagitis in patients with human immunodeficiency virus infection. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1990 Apr;85(4):385-9.

22. Bonacini M.; Young T.; Laine L. The causes of esophageal symptoms in human immunodeficiency virus infection. A prospective study of 110 patients. **Arch Intern Med.** 1991 Aug;151(8):1567-72.
23. Bonacini M.; Young T.; Laine L. Histopathology of human immunodeficiency virus-associated esophageal disease. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1993 Apr;88(4):549-51.
24. de Borges R.J.; Acevedo F.; Miralles E.; Mijares P. Squamous papilloma of the esophagus diagnosed by cytology. Report of a case with concurrent occult epidermoid carcinoma. **Acta Cytol.** 1986 Sep-Oct;30(5):487-90.
25. Brandt L.J.; Coman E.; Schwartz E.; Schoen R.E.; Siciliano G.; Surland M.; Chacho M. Use of a new cytology balloon for diagnosis of symptomatic esophageal disease in acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Gastrointest Endosc.** 1993 Jul-Aug;39(4):559-61.
26. Burstain J.M.; Grimprel E.; Lukehart S.A.; Norgard M.V.; Radolf J.D. Sensitive detection of *Treponema pallidum* by using the polymerase chain reaction. **J Clin Microbiol.** 1991 Jan;29(1):62-9.

27. Buss D.H.; Scharyj M. Herpesvirus infection of the esophagus and other visceral organs in adults. Incidence and clinical significance. **Am J Med.** 1979 Mar;66(3):457-62.
28. Cao Y.; Qin L.; Zhang L.; Safrit J.; Ho DD. Virologic and immunologic characterization of long-term survivors of human immunodeficiency virus type 1 infection. **N Engl J Med.** 1995 Jan 26;332(4):201-8.
29. Cappell M.S.; Gupta A. Gastrointestinal hemorrhage due gastrointestinal Mycobacterium avium intracellulare or esophageal candidiasis in patients with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1992 Feb;87(2):224-9.
30. Carne C.A.; Tedder R.S.; Smith A.; Sutherland S.; Elkington S.G.; Daly H.M.; Preston F.E.; Craske J. Acute encephalopathy coincident with seroconversion for anti-HTLV-III. **Lancet.** 1985 Nov 30;2(8466):1206-8.
31. Carr N.J.; Bratthauer G.L.; Lichy J.H.; Taubenberger J.K.; Monihan J.M.; Sobin L.H. Squamous cell papillomas of the esophagus: a study of 23 lesions for human papillomavirus by in situ hybridization and the polymerase chain reaction. **Hum Pathol.** 1994 May;25(5):536-40.

32. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Pneumocystis pneumonia-
-Los Angeles. **MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep.** 1981 Jun 5;30(21):250-
2.

33. Chaisson R.E.; Sterling T.R.; Gallant J.E. General Clinical
Manifestations of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection (Including
Oral, Cutaneous, Renal, Ocular, and Cardiac Diseases). In. Mandell
G.L.; Bennett J.E.; Douglas R.G. (Ed.). **Principles and Practice of
Infectious Diseases.** 5th ed., Florida, USA: Churchill Livingstone, Inc,
2000. p. 1398-415.

34. Chang A.D.; Drachenberg C.I.; James S.P. Bacillary angiomatosis
associated with extensive esophageal polyposis: a new mucocutaneous
manifestation of acquired immunodeficiency disease (AIDS). **Am J
Gastroenterol.** 1996 Oct;91(10):2220-3.

35. Chang F.; Janatuinen E.; Pikkarainen P.; Syrjanen S.; Syrjanen K.
Esophageal squamous cell papillomas. Failure to detect human
papillomavirus DNA by in situ hybridization and polymerase chain
reaction. **Scand J Gastroenterol.** 1991 May;26(5):535-43.

36. Chawla S.K.; Ramani K.; Chawla K.; LoPresti P.; Mahadevia P. Giant esophageal ulcers of AIDS: ultrastructural study. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1994 Mar;89(3):411-15.
37. Chen Z.H.; Butler W.R.; Baumstark B.R.; Ahearn D.G. Identification and differentiation of *Mycobacterium avium* and *M. intracellulare* by PCR. **J Clin Microbiol.** 1996 May;34(5):1267-9.
38. Chomczynski P.; Sacchi N. Single-step method of RNA isolation by acid guanidinium thiocyanate-phenol-chloroform extraction. **Anal Biochem.** 1987 Apr;162(1):156-9.
39. Chow D.C.; Bleikh S.H.; Eickhoff L.; Soloway G.N.; Saul Z. Primary esophageal lymphoma in AIDS presenting as a nonhealing esophageal ulcer. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1996 Mar;91(3):602-3.
40. Chui L.; Albritton W.; Paster B.; Maclean I.; Marusyk R. Development of the polymerase chain reaction for diagnosis of chancroid. **J Clin Microbiol.** 1993 Mar;31(3):659-64.
41. Clark S.J.; Saag M.S.; Decker W.D.; Campbell-Hill S.; Roberson J.L.; Veldkamp P.J.; Kappes J.C.; Hahn B.H.; Shaw G.M. High titers of

- cytopathic virus in plasma of patients with symptomatic primary HIV-1 infection. **N Engl J Med**. 1991 Apr 4;324(14):954-60.
42. Clayton F.; Klein E.B.; Kotler D.P. Correlation of in situ hybridization with histology and viral culture in patients with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome with cytomegalovirus colitis. **Arch Pathol Lab Med**. 1989 Oct;113(10):1124-6.
43. Coffin J.M. HIV population dynamics in vivo: implications for genetic variation, pathogenesis, and therapy. **Science**. 1995 Jan 27;267(5197):483-9.
44. Colina F.; Solis J.A.; Munoz M.T. Squamous papilloma of the esophagus. A report of three cases and review of the literature. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1980 Nov;74(5):410-4.
45. Colina R.E.; Smith M.; Kikendall J.W.; Wong R.K. A new probable increasing cause of esophageal ulceration: alendronate. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1997 Apr;92(4):704-6.

46. Connolly G.M.; Forbes A.; Gleeson J.A.; Gazzard B.G. Investigation of upper gastrointestinal symptoms in patients with AIDS. **AIDS**. 1989 Jul;3(7):453-6.
47. Connolly G.M.; Hawkins D.; Harcourt-Webster J.N.; Parsons P.A.; Husain O.A.; Gazzard B.G. Oesophageal symptoms, their causes, treatment, and prognosis in patients with the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Gut**. 1989 Aug;30(8):1033-9.
48. Cooper D.A.; Gold J.; Maclean P.; Donovan B.; Finlayson R.; Barnes T.G.; Michelmore H.M.; Brooke P.; Penny R. Acute AIDS retrovirus infection. Definition of a clinical illness associated with seroconversion. **Lancet**. 1985 Mar 9;1(8428):537-40.
49. Cooper D.A.; Imrie A.A.; Penny R. Antibody response to human immunodeficiency virus after primary infection. **J Infect Dis**. 1987 Jun;155(6):1113-8.
50. Corbellino M.; Lusso P.; Gallo RC.; Parravicini C.; Galli M.; Moroni M. Disseminated human herpesvirus 6 infection in AIDS. **Lancet**. 1993 Nov 13; 342(8881):1242.

51. Cotte L.; Drouet E.; Bissuel F.; Denoyel G.A.; Trepo C. Diagnostic value of amplification of human cytomegalovirus DNA from gastrointestinal biopsies from human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients. **J Clin Microbiol.** 1993 Aug;31(8):2066-9.
52. Cotte L.; Drouet E.; Bailly F.; Vitozzi S.; Denoyel G.; Trepo C. Cytomegalovirus DNA level on biopsy specimens during treatment of cytomegalovirus gastrointestinal disease. *Gastroenterology.* 1996 Aug;111(2):439-44.
53. Danzig J.B.; Brandt L.J.; Reinus J.F.; Klein R.S. Gastrointestinal malignancy in patients with AIDS. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1991 Jun;86(6):715-8.
54. Del Rio C.; Curran J.W. Epidemiology and Prevention of Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome and Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection. In. Mandell G.L.; Bennett J.E.; Douglas R.G. (Ed.). **Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases.** 5th ed., Florida, USA: Churchill Livingstone, Inc, 2000. p. 1340-68.
55. Demmler G.J.; Buffone G.J.; Schimbor C.M.; May R.A. Detection of cytomegalovirus in urine from newborns by using polymerase chain reaction DNA amplification. **J Infect Dis.** 1988 Dec;158(6):1177-84.

56. Denning D.W.; Anderson J.; Rudge P.; Smith H. Acute myelopathy associated with primary infection with human immunodeficiency virus. **BMJ** (Clin Res Ed). 1987 Jan 17;294(6565):143-4.
57. Dieterich D.T.; Wilcox C.M. Diagnosis and treatment of esophageal diseases associated with HIV infection. Practice Parameters Committee of the American College of Gastroenterology. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1996 Nov;91(11):2265-9.
58. Ditrich O.; Palkovic L.; Sterba J.; Prokopic J.; Loudova J.; Giboda M. The first finding of *Cryptosporidium baileyi* in man. **Parasitol Res**. 1991;77(1):44-7.
59. Edwards P.; Turner J.; Gold J.; Cooper D.A. Esophageal ulceration induced by zidovudine. **Ann Intern Med**. 1990 Jan 1;112(1):65-6.
60. Eisenach K.D.; Cave M.D.; Bates J.H.; Crawford J.T. Polymerase chain reaction amplification of a repetitive DNA sequence specific for *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*. **J Infect Dis**. 1990 May;161(5):977-819.

61. Elder G.; Dalakas M.; Pezeshkpour G.; Sever J. Ataxic neuropathy due to ganglioneuritis after probable acute human immunodeficiency virus infection. **Lancet**. 1986 Nov 29;2(8518):1275-6.
62. Ferrari Junior A.P.; Domingues S.H. Esophageal ulcer and alendronate. **Rev Paul Med**. 1998 Nov-Dec;116(6):1882-4.
63. Fidalgo P.O.; Cravo M.L.; Chaves P.P.; Leitao C.N.; Mira F.C. High prevalence of human papillomavirus in squamous cell carcinoma and matched normal esophageal mucosa: assessment by polymerase chain reaction. **Cancer**. 1995 Nov 1;76(9):1522-8.
64. Forsmark C.E.; Wilcox C.M.; Darragh T.M.; Cello J.P. Disseminated histoplasmosis in AIDS: an unusual case of esophageal involvement and gastrointestinal bleeding. **Gastrointest Endosc**. 1990 Nov-Dec;36(6):604-5.
65. Francis N.D.; Boylston A.W.; Roberts A.H.; Parkin J.M.; Pinching A.J. Cytomegalovirus infection in gastrointestinal tracts of patients infected with HIV-1 or AIDS. **J Clin Pathol**. 1989 Oct;42(10): 1055-64.

66. Franzin G.; Musola R.; Zamboni G.; Nicolis A.; Manfrini C.; Fratton A. Squamous papillomas of the esophagus. **Gastrointest Endosc.** 1983 May;29(2):104-6.
67. Frick T.; Fryd D.S.; Goodale R.L.; Simmons R.L.; Sutherland D.E.; Najarian J.S. Incidence and treatment of candida esophagitis in patients undergoing renal transplantation. Data from the Minnesota prospective randomized trial of cyclosporine versus antilymphocyte globulin-azathioprine. **Am J Surg.** 1988 Feb;155(2):311-3.
68. Fuller G.N.; Jacobs J.M.; Guilloff R.J. Nature and incidence of peripheral nerve syndrome in HIV infection. **J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry.** 1993 Apr;56(4):372-81.
69. Fusade T.; Liony C.; Joly P.; Paoletti C.; Metayer J.; Lauret P. Ulcerative esophagitis during primary HIV infection. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1992 Oct;87(10):1523-4.
70. Geisinger K.R. Endoscopic biopsies and cytologic brushings of the esophagus are diagnostically complementary. **Am J Clin Pathol.** 1995 Mar;103(3):295-9.

71. Gelb A.; Miller S. AIDS and gastroenterology. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1986 Aug; 81(8):619-22.
72. Gelb A.B.; Medeiros L.J.; Chen Y.Y.; Weiss L.M.; Weidner N. Hodgkin's disease of the esophagus. **Am J Clin Pathol.** 1997 Nov;108(5):593-8.
73. Génereau T.; Lortholary O.; Bouchaud O.; Lacassin F.; Vinceneux P.; De Truchis P.; Jaccard A.; Meynard J.L.; Verdon R.; Sereni D.; Marche C.; Coulaud J.P.; Guillevin L. Herpes simplex esophagitis in patients with AIDS: report of 34 cases. The Cooperative Study Group on Herpetic Esophagitis in HIV Infection. **Clin Infect Dis.** 1996 Jun;22(6):926-31.
74. Gill M.J.; Sutherland L.R.; Church D.L. Gastrointestinal tissue cultures for HIV in HIV-infected/AIDS patients. The University of Calgary Gastrointestinal/HIV Study Group. **AIDS.** 1992 Jun;6(6):553-6.
75. Gill R.A.; Gebhard R.L.; Dozeman R.L.; Sumner H.W. Shingles esophagitis: endoscopic diagnosis in two patients. **Gastrointest Endosc.** 1984 Feb;30(1):26-7.

76. Goodgame R.W.; Genta R.M.; Estrada R.; Demmler G.; Buffone G. Frequency of positive tests for cytomegalovirus in AIDS patients: endoscopic lesions compared with normal mucosa. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1993 Mar;88(3):338-43.
77. Goodman P.; Pinero S.S.; Rance R.M.; Mansell P.W.; Uribe-Botero G. Mycobacterial esophagitis in AIDS. **Gastrointest Radiol.** 1989 Spring;14(2):103-5.
78. Gottlieb M.S.; Schroff R.; Schanker H.M.; Weisman J.D.; Fan P.T.; Wolf R.A.; Saxon A. Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia and mucosal candidiasis in previously healthy homosexual men: evidence of a new acquired cellular immunodeficiency. **N Engl J Med.** 1981 Dec 10;305(24):1425-31.
79. Gradon J.D.; Timpone J.H.; Schnittman S.M. Emergence of unusual opportunistic pathogens in AIDS: a review. **Clin Infect Dis.** 1992 Jul;15(1):134-57.
80. Greenson J.K.; Beschorner W.E.; Boitnott J.K.; Yardley J.H. Prominent mononuclear cell infiltrate is characteristic of herpes esophagitis. **Hum Pathol.** 1991 Jun;22(6): 541-49.

81. Grimes M.M.; LaPook J.D.; Bar M.H.; Wasserman H.S.; Dwork A. Disseminated *Pneumocystis carinii* infection in a patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Hum Pathol.** 1987 Mar;18(3):307-8.
82. Gurtler L. Difficulties and strategies of HIV diagnosis. **Lancet.** 1996 Jul 20;348(9021):176-9.
83. Hagberg L.; Malmvall B.E.; Svennerholm L.; Alestig K.; Norkrans G. Guillain-Barré syndrome as an early manifestation of HIV central nervous system infection. **Scand J Infect Dis.** 1986; 18(6):591-2.
84. Hand W.L. *Haemophilus* Species (Including Chancroid). In. Mandell G.L.; Bennett J.E.; Douglas R.G. (Ed.). **Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases.** 5th ed., Florida, USA: Churchill Livingstone, Inc, 2000. p. 2378-83.
85. Heise W.; Arasteh K.; Mostertz P.; Skorde J.; Schmidt W.; Obst C.; Koeppen M.; Weiss R.; Grosse G.; Niedobitek F.; L'Age M. Malignant gastrointestinal lymphomas in patients with AIDS. **Digestion.** 1997;58(3):218-24.

86. Hinnant K.L.; Rotterdam H.Z.; Bell E.T.; Tapper M.L. Cytomegalovirus infection of the alimentary tract: a clinicopathological correlation. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1986 Oct;81(10):944-50.
87. Ho D.D.; Sarngadharan M.G.; Resnick L.; Dimarzo Veronese F.; Rota T.R.; Hirsch M.S. Primary human T-lymphotropic virus type III infection. **Ann Intern Med**. 1985 Dec;103(6(Pt 1)):880-3.
88. Ho D.D.; Neumann A.U.; Perelson A.S.; Chen W.; Leonard J.M.; Markowitz M. Rapid turnover of plasma virions and CD4⁺ lymphocytes in HIV-1 infection. **Nature**. 1995 Jan 12;373(6510):123-6.
89. Hoffman M.; Bash E.; Berger S.A.; Burke M.; Yust I. Fatal necrotizing esophagitis due to *Penicillium chrysogenum* in a patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Eur J Clin Microbiol Infect Dis**. 1992 Dec;11(12):1158-60.
90. Hording M.; Hording U.; Daugaard S.; Norrild B.; Faber V. Human papilloma virus type 11 in a fatal case of esophageal and bronchial papillomatosis. **Scand J Infect Dis**. 1989;21(2):229-31.

91. Houghton J.M.; Korah R.M.; Kim K.H.; Small M.B. A role for apoptosis in the pathogenesis of AIDS-related idiopathic esophageal ulcers. **J Infect Dis.** 1997 May;175(5):1216-9.
92. Hudson T.R.; Head JR. Syphilis of the esophagus. **J Thorac Surg.** 1950; 20:216-21.
93. Huizar J.F.; Podolsky I.; Goldberg J. [Doxycycline-induced esophageal ulcers]. **Rev Gastroenterol Mex.** 1998 Apr-Jun;63(2):101-5.
94. Indorf A.S.; Pegram P.S. Esophageal ulceration related to zalcitabine (ddC). **Ann Intern Med.** 1992 Jul 15;117(2):133-4.
95. Jalfon I.M.; Sitton J.E.; Hammer R.A.; Agrawal N.M.; Ertan A.; Mahatma M. HIV-1 gp41 antigen demonstration in esophageal ulcers with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **J Clin Gastroenterol.** 1991 Dec;13(6):644-8.
96. Janson J.A.; Baillie J.; Pollock M. Endoscopic removal of esophageal condylomata acuminatum containing human papilloma virus. **Gastrointest Endosc.** 1991 May-Jun;37(3):367-70.

97. Javdan P.; Pitman E.R.. Squamous papilloma of esophagus. **Dig Dis Sci.** 1984 Apr;29(4):317-20.
98. Kaplan J.E.; Hanson D.; Dworkin M.S.; Frederick T.; Bertolli J.; Lindegren M.L.; Holmberg S.; Jones J.L. Epidemiology of human immunodeficiency virus-associated opportunistic infections in the United States in the era of highly active antiretroviral therapy. **Clin Infect Dis.** 2000 Apr;30 Suppl 1:S5-14.
99. Kashima S. **Diagnóstico precoce da infecção pelo HIV-1 em recém-nascidos através da reação em cadeia da polimerase (PCR)**, 1996. 109f. Dissertação (Mestrado) em Imunologia básica e aplicada-Faculdade de Medicina de Ribeirão Preto, Universidade de São Paulo, Ribeirão Preto.
100. Katsinelos P.; Dimiropoulos S.; Vasiliadis T.; Fotiadis G.; Xiarchos P.; Eugenidis N. Oesophageal ulceration associated with ingestion of mefenamic acid capsules. **Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol.** 1999 Dec;11(12):1431-2.
101. Kazlow P.; Shan K.; Benkov K.; Dische R.; LeLeiko N.S. Esophageal cryptosporidiosis in a child with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Gastroenterology.** 1986 Nov;91(5):1301-3.

102. Kikendal J.W.; Friedman A.C.; Oyewole M.A.; Fleischer D.; Johnson L.F. Pill-induced esophageal injury: Case reports and review of the medical literature. **Dig Dis Sci**. 1983 Feb;28(2):174-82.
103. Kikendall J.W. Pill-induced esophageal injury. **Gastroenterol Clin North Am**. 1991 Dec;20(4):835-46.
104. Kim J.; Minamoto G.Y.; Grieco M.H. Nocardial infection as a complication of AIDS: report of six cases and review. **Rev Infect Dis**. 1991 Jul-Aug;13(4):624-29.
105. Kitchen V.S.; Helbert M.; Francis N.D.; Logan R.P.; Lewis F.A.; Boylston A.W.; Pinching A.J.; Harris J.R. Epstein-Barr virus associated oesophageal ulcers in AIDS. **Gut**. 1990 Nov;31(11):1223-5.
106. Klimstra D.S. Pathological prognostic factors in esophageal carcinoma. **Semin Oncol**. 1994 Aug;21(4):425-30.
107. Kobayashi S.; Kawabe N.; Miyata F.; Ito H.; Kazumiya H.; Murase K.; Kurokawa S.; Fujishima K. [A case of Behcet's syndrome associated with esophageal ulcer]. **Nippon Naika Gakkai Zasshi**. 1998 Dec 10;87(12):2510-2.

108. Konecny P.; Drummond F.M.; Tish K.N.; Tapsall J.W. Saccharomyces cerevisiae oesophagitis in an HIV-infected patient. **Int J STD AIDS**. 1999 Dec;10(12):821-2.
109. Kotler D.P.; Wilson C.S.; Haroutiounian G.; Fox C.H. Detection of human immunodeficiency virus-1 by in situ hybridization in solitary esophageal ulcers in two patients with the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1989 Mar;84(3):313-7.
110. Kotler D.P.; Reka S.; Orenstein J.M.; Fox C.H. Chronic idiopathic esophageal ulceration in the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. Characterization and treatment with corticosteroids. **J Clin Gastroenterol**. 1992 Dec;15(4):284-90.
111. Kotler D.P. Gastrointestinal manifestations of human immunodeficiency virus infection. **Adv Intern Med**. 1995;40:197-242.
112. Kurtzberg J.; Friedman H.S.; Kinney T.R.; Chaffee S.; Stine K.; Falletta J.M.; Weinhold K.J. Management of human immunodeficiency virus-associated thrombocytopenia with intravenous gamma globulin. **Am J Pediatr Hematol Oncol**. 1987 Winter; 9(4): 299-301.

113. Laguna F.; Garcia-Samaniego J.; Alonso M.J.; Alvarez I.; Gonzalez-Lahoz J.M. Pseudotumoral appearance of cytomegalovirus esophagitis and gastritis in AIDS patients. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1993 Jul;(7)88:1108-11.
114. Laine L.; Bonacini M. Esophageal disease in human immunodeficiency virus infection. **Arch Intern Med.** 1994 Jul 25;154(14):1577-82.
115. Lake-Bakaar G.; Quadros E.; Beidas S.; Elsakr M.; Tom W.; Wilson D.E.; Dincsoy H.P.; Cohen P.; Straus E.W. Gastric secretory failure in patients with the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). **Ann Intern Med.** 1988 Sep 15; 109(6): 502-4.
116. Laurian Y.; Le Bras P.; Ellrodt A.; Alvin P. Immune thrombocytopenia gammaglobulin, and positivity to the human T-lymphotropic virus type III. **Ann Intern Med.** 1986 Jul; 105(1): 145-6.
117. Leigh B.R.; Lau D.H. Severe esophageal toxicity after thoracic radiation therapy for lung cancer associated with the human immunodeficiency virus: a case report and review of the literature. **Am J Clin Oncol.** 1998 Oct;21(5):479-81.

118. Levine M.S. Radiology of esophagitis: a pattern approach. **Radiology**. 1991 Apr; 179(1):1-7.
119. Liang G.S.; Daikos G.L; Serfling U.; Zhu W.Y.; Pecoraro M.; Leonardi C.L.; Fischl M.A.; Penneys N.S. An evaluation of oral ulcers in patients with AIDS and AIDS-related complex. **J Am Acad Dermatol**. 1993 Oct;29(4):563-8.
120. Lim S.G.; Sawyerr A.M.; Hudson M.; Sercombe J.; Pounder R.E. Short report: the absorption of fluconazole and itraconazole under conditions of low intragastric acidity. **Aliment Pharmacol Ther**. 1993 Jun; 7(3): 317-21.
121. Lin-Greenberg A.; Villacin A.; Moussa G. Lymphomatoid granulomatosis presenting as ulcerodestructive gastrointestinal tract lesions in patients with human immunodeficiency virus infection. A new association. **Arch Intern Med**. 1990 Dec;150(12): 2581-3.
122. Liu S.L.; Schacker T.; Musey L.; Shriner D.; McElrath M.J.; Corey L.; Mullins J.I. Divergent patterns of progression to AIDS after infection from the same source: human immunodeficiency virus type 1 evolution and antiviral responses. **J Virol**. 1997 Jun;71(6):4284-95.

123. Lombardi J.P.; Tang D.; Myhre O.A. Squamous cell papilloma of the esophagus: a case report and review of the literature. **Int Surg**. 1980 Sep-Oct;65(5):459-61.
124. Lopez-Cepero Andrada J.M.; Lopez Silva M.; Salado Fuentes M.; Benitez Roldan A. [Esophageal ulcer due to mesalazine]. **Gastroenterol Hepatol**. 2000 Aug-Sep;23(7):362.
125. Lubbe W.F.; Cadogan E.S.; Kannemeyer A.H. Oesophageal ulceration due to slow-release potassium in the presence of left atrial enlargement. **N Z Med J**. 1979 Nov 14;90(647):377-9.
126. Macedo G.; Azevedo F.; Ribeiro T. Ulcerative esophagitis caused by etidronate. **Gastrointest Endosc**. 2001 Feb;53(2):250-1.
127. Manos M.M.; Ting Y.; Wright D.K.; Lewis A.J.; Broker T.R.; Wolinsky S.M. Use of polymerase chain reaction amplification for the detection of genital human papillomaviruses. **Cancer Cells**. 1989;7:209-14.
128. Marin Pineda R.; Vila G. [Metronidazole-induced esophageal ulcer. A case report]. **Rev Gastroenterol Mex**. 1998 Apr-Jun;63(2):106-7.

129. Masur H.; Michelis M.A.; Greene J.B.; Onorato I.; Stouwe R.A.; Holzman R.S.; Wormser G.; Brettman L.; Lange M.; Murray H.W.; Cunningham-Rundles S. An outbreak of community-acquired *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia: initial manifestation of cellular immune dysfunction. **N Engl J Med.** 1981 Dec 10;305(24):1431-8.
130. McBane R.D.; Gross J.B. Jr. Herpes esophagitis: clinical syndrome, endoscopic appearance, and diagnosis in 23 patients. **Gastrointest endosc.** 1991Nov-Dec;37(6):600-3.
131. McDonald G.B.; Sharma P.; Hackman R.C.; Meyers J.D.; Thomas E.D. Esophageal infections in immunosuppressed patients after marrow transplantation. **Gastroenterology.** 1985 May;88(5 pt 1):1111-7.
132. Metroka C.E.; Cunningham-Rundles S.; Pollack M.S.; Sonnabend J.A.; Davis J.M.; Gordon B.; Fernandez R.D.; Mouradian J. Generalized lymphadenopathy in homosexual men. **Ann Intern Med.** 1983 Nov;99(5):585-91.
133. Moersch H.J.; Harrington S.W. Benign tumor of the esophagus. **Ann Otol Rhinol Laryngol.** 1944;53:800-17.

134. Monkemuller K.E.; Call S.A.; Lazenby A.J.; Wilcox C.M. Declining prevalence of opportunistic gastrointestinal disease in the era of combination antiretroviral therapy. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 2000 Feb;95(2):457-62.
135. Monkemuller K.E.; Bussian A.H.; Lazenby A.J.; Wilcox C.M. Special histologic stains are rarely beneficial for the evaluation of HIV-related gastrointestinal infections. **Am J Clin Pathol.** 2000 Sep;114(3):387-94.
136. Monkemuller K.E.; Wilcox C.M. Diagnosis of esophageal ulcers in acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Semin Gastrointest Dis.** 1999 Jul;10(3):85-92.
137. Morris TJ, Davis TP. Doxycycline-induced esophageal ulceration in the U.S. Military service. **Mil Med.** 2000 Apr;165(4):316-9.
138. Muir S.W.; Murray J.; Farquharson.; Wheatley D.J.; McPhaden A.R. Detection of cytomegalovirus in upper gastrointestinal biopsies from heart transplant recipients: comparison of light microscopy, immunocytochemistry, in situ hybridisation, and nested PCR. **J Clin Pathol.** 1998 Nov;51(11):807-11.

139. Naito Y.; Yoshikawa T.; Oyamada H.; Tainaka K.; Morita Y.; Kogawa T.; Sugino S.; Kondo M. Esophageal candidiasis. **Gastroenterol Jpn.** 1988 Aug;23(4): 363-70.
140. Nash G.; Ross J.S. Herpetic esophagitis. A common cause of esophageal ulceration. **Hum Pathol.** 1974 May;5(3):339-45.
141. Navia B.A.; Jordan B.D.; Price R.W. The AIDS dementia complex: I. Clinical features. **Ann Neurol.** 1986 Jun;19(6):517-24.
142. Navia B.A.; Cho E.S.; Petito C.K.; Price R.W. The AIDS dementia complex: II. Neuropathology. **Ann Neurol.** 1986 Jun;19(6):525-35.
143. Niu M.T.; Stein D.S.; Schnittman S.M. Primary human immunodeficiency virus type I infection: review of pathogenesis and early treatment intervention in human and animal retrovirus infections. **J Infect Dis.** 1993 Dec;168(6):1490-501.
144. Noyer C.M; Simon D. Oral and esophageal disorders. **Gastroenterol Clin North Am.** 1997 Jun;26(2):241-57.

145. Odze R.; Antonioli D.; Shocket D.; Noble-Topham S.; Goldman H.; Upton M. Esophageal squamous papillomas. A clinicopathologic study of 38 lesions and analysis for human papillomavirus by the polymerase chain reaction. **Am J Surg Pathol.** 1993 Aug;17(8):803-12.
146. Old RW, Primrose SB. Principles of Gene Manipulation. Oxford, Blackwell Scientific Publications, 1994. Apud por Talal A.H.; Weiss L.M.; Vanderhorst C. Molecular diagnosis of gastrointestinal infections associated with HIV infection. **Gastroenterol Clin North Am.** 1997 Jun;26(2):417-44.
147. Parkin D.M.; Laara E.; Muir C.S. Estimates of the world-wide frequency of sixteen major cancers in 1980. **Int. J. Cancer.** 1988 Feb 15;41(2):184-97.
148. Paterson D.L.; Georghiou P.R.; Allworth A.M.; Kemp R.J. Thalidomide as treatment of refractory aphthous ulceration related to human immunodeficiency virus infection. **Clin Infect Dis.** 1995 Feb;20(2):250-4.
149. Pemberton J. Oesophageal obstruction and ulceration caused by oral potassium therapy. **Br Heart J.** 1970 Mar;32(2):267-8.

150. Phair J.; Jacobson L.; Detels R.; Rinaldo C, Saah A, Schragger L, Munoz A. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome occurring within 5 years of infection with human immunodeficiency virus type 1: the Multicenter AIDS Cohort Study. **J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr.** 1992;5(5):490-6.
151. Plachta A. Benign tumors of the esophagus: review of the literature and report of 99 cases. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1962;38:639-52.
152. Poles M.A.; McMeeking A.A.; Scholes J.V.; Dieterich D.T. Actinomyces infection of a cytomegalovirus esophageal ulcer in two patients with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1994 Sep;89(9):1569-72.
153. Porro G.B.; Parente F.; Cernushi M. The diagnosis of esophageal candidiasis in patients with acquired immune deficiency syndrome: is endoscopy always necessary? **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1989 Feb;84(2):143-6.
154. Quitadamo M.; Benson J. Squamous papilloma of the esophagus: a case report and review of the literature. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1988 Feb;83(2):194-201.

155. Rabeneck L.; Boyko W.J.; McLean D.M.; McLeod W.A.; Wong K.K. Unusual esophageal ulcers containing enveloped viruslike particles in homosexual men. **Gastroenterology**. 1986 Jun;90(6):1882-9.
156. Rabeneck L.; Popovic M.; Gartner S.; McLean DM.; McLeod WA.; Read E.; Wong KK.; Boyko WJ. Acute HIV infection presenting with painful swallowing and esophageal ulcers. **JAMA**. 1990 May 2;263(17):2318-22.
157. Raufman J.P. Infectious esophagitis in AIDS: What have we learned in the last decade? **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1995 Nov;90(11):1914-5.
158. Raufman J.P. Odynophagia/dysphagia in AIDS. **Gastroenterol Clin North Am**. 1988 Sep;17(3):599-614.
159. Reed E.C.; Wolford J.L.; Kopecky K.J.; Lilleby K.E.; Dandliker P.S.; Todaro J.L.; McDonald G.B.; Meyers J.D. Ganciclovir for the treatment of cytomegalovirus gastroenteritis in bone marrow transplant patients. A randomized, placebo-controlled trial. **Ann Intern Med**. 1990 Apr 1;112(7):505-10.

160. Rosario M.T.; Raso C.L.; Comer G.M.; Clain D.J. Transnasal brush cytology for the diagnosis of Candida esophagitis in the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Gastrointest Endosc.** 1989 Mar-Apr; 35(2): 102-3.
161. Rose H.S.; Balthazar E.J.; Megibow A.J.; Horowitz L.; Laubenstein L.J. Alimentary tract involvement in Kaposi sarcoma: radiographic and endoscopic findings in 25 homosexual men. **AJR Am J Roentgenol.** 1982 Oct; 139(4): 661-6.
162. Ruiz-Laiglesia F.J.; Torrubia-Perez C.B.; Perez-Calvo J.I. Ulcerative esophagitis during primary HIV infection. **Arch Intern Med.** 1996 May 27;156(10):1115.
163. Rustin M.H; Ridley C.M.; Smith M.D.; Kelsey M.C. Parker N. The acute exanthem associated with seroconversion to human T-cell lymphotropic virus III in a homosexual man. **J Infect.** 1986 Mar;12(2):161-3.
164. Rosen P.; Hajdu S.I. Visceral herpesvirus infections in patients with cancer. **Am J Clin Pathol.** 1971 Oct;56(4):459-65.

165. Rosenthal T.; Adar R.; Militianu J.; Deutsch V. Esophageal ulceration and oral potassium chloride ingestion. **Chest**. 1974 Apr;65(4):463-5.
166. Savage N.W.; Seymour G.W.; Kruger B.J. T-lymphocyte subset changes in recurrent aphthous stomatitis. **Oral Surg Oral Med Oral Pathol**. 1985 Aug;60(2):175-81.
167. Schechter M.; Pannain V.L.; de Oliveira A.V. Papovavirus-associated esophageal ulceration in a patient with AIDS. **AIDS**. 1991 Feb;5(2):238.
168. Schwartz D.A.; Wilcox C.M. Atypical cytomegalovirus inclusions in gastrointestinal biopsy specimens from patients with the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome: diagnostic role of in situ nucleic acid hybridization. **Hum Pathol**. 1992 Sep;23(9):1019-26.
169. Shaffer R.T.; LaHatte L.J.; Kelly J.W.; Kadakia S.; Carrougher J.G.; Keate R.F.; Starnes E.C. Gastric acid secretion in HIV-1 infection. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1992 Dec;87(12):1777-80.
170. Sheppard H.W.; Lang W.; Ascher M.S.; Vittinghoff E.; Winkelstein W. The characteristics of non-progressors: long term HIV -1 infection with stable CD4⁺ T-cell levels. **AIDS**. 1993 Sep;7(9):1159-66.

171. Sherman R.A.; Silva J. Jr, Gandour-Edwards R. Fatal varicella in an adult: case report and review of the gastrointestinal complications of chickenpox. **Rev Infect Dis**. 1991 May-Jun;13(3):424-7.
172. Siegal F.P.; Lopez C.; Hammer G.S.; Brown A.E.; Kornfeld S.J.; Gold J.; Hassett J.; Hirschman S.Z.; Cunningham-Rundles C.; Adelsberg B.R.; Parham D.M.; Siegal M.; Cunniiingham-Rundles S.; Armstrong D. Severe acquired immunodeficiency in male homosexuals, manifested by chronic perianal ulcerative herpes simplex lesions. **N Engl J Med**. 1981 Dec 10;305(24):1439-44.
173. de Silva R.; Stoopack P.M.; Raufman J.P. Esophageal fistulas associated with mycobacterial infection in patients at risk for AIDS. **Radiology**. 1990 May;175(2):449-53.
174. Smith P.D.; Eisner M.S.; Manischewitz J.F.; Gill V.J.; Masur H.; Fox C.F. Esophageal disease in AIDS is associated with pathologic processes rather than mucosal human immunodeficiency virus type 1. **J Infect Dis** 1993 Mar;167(3):547-52.
175. Smith S.J.; Lee A.J.; Maddix D.S.; Chow A.W. Pill-induced esophagitis caused by oral rifampin. **Ann Pharmacother**. 1999 Jan;33(1):27-31.

176. Spencer G.D.; Hackman R.C.; McDonald G.B.; Amos D.E.; Cunningham B.A.; Meyers J.D.; Thomas E.D. A prospective study of unexplained nausea and vomiting after marrow transplantation. **Transplantation**. 1986 Dec; 42(6): 602-7.
177. Stone J.; Friedberg S.A.; Obstructive syphilitic esophagitis. **JAMA**. 1961; 177(10):711.
178. Stoopack P.M.; de Silva R.; Raufman J.P. Inflammatory double-barreled esophagus in two patients with AIDS. **Gastrointest Endosc**. 1990 Jul-Aug;36(4):394-7.
179. Strohlein S.; Posner G.; Colby S. Giant esophageal ulcer in patients with AIDS-related complex. **Dysphagia**. 1986;1:84-7.
180. Talal A.H.; Weiss L.M.; Vanderhorst C. Molecular diagnosis of gastrointestinal infections associated with HIV infection. **Gastroenterol Clin North Am**. 1997 Jun;26(2):417-44.
181. Tavitian A.; Raufman J.P.; Rosenthal L.E. Oral candidiasis as a marker for esophageal candidiasis in acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Ann Intern Med**. 1986 Jan: 104(1):54-5.

182. Theise N.D.; Rotterdam H.; Dieterich D. Cytomegalovirus esophagitis in AIDS: diagnosis by endoscopic biopsy. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1991 Sep;86(9):1123-6.
183. Tilbe K.S.; Lloyd D.A. A case of viral esophagitis. **J Clin Gastroenterol**. 1986 Aug; 8(4): 494-5.
184. Trottier A.M.; Coutlee F.; Leduc R.; Ghattas G.; Toma E.; Allaire G.; Gaboury L.; Ghadirian P. Human immunodeficiency virus infection is a major risk factor for detection of human papillomavirus DNA in esophageal brushings. **Clin Infect Dis**. 1997 Apr;24(4):565-69.
185. Ullah R.; Golchin K.; Hampton S.; Primrose W.J. Oesophageal ulceration caused by doxycycline: an unusual complication. **J Laryngol Otol**. 2000 Jun;114(6):467-8.
186. Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO). **Report on the global HIV/AIDS epidemic**. 2000 Jun;1-139.

187. Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO). **AIDS epidemic update: December 2000**. 2000 Dec;1-28.
188. Villanueva J.L.; Torre-Cisneros J, Jurado R.; Villar A.; Montero M.; Lopez F.; Sanchez-Guijo P.; Kindelan J.M. Leishmania esophagitis in a AIDS patient: an unusual form of visceral leishmaniasis. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1994 Feb;89(2):273-5.
189. Wandl-Hainberger I.; Pichler W.; Lechner G.; Lintner F.; Schulz F.; Zekert F. [Ulcerative herpes simplex virus II esophagitis.]. **ROFO Fortschr Geb Rontgenstr Nuklearmed**. 1988 Feb;148(2):215-6.
190. Washington K.; Gottfried M.R.; Wilson M.L. Gastrointestinal cryptococcosis. **Mod Pathol**. 1991 Nov;4(6):707-11.
191. Wei X, Ghosh SK, Taylor ME, Johnson VA, Emini EA, Deutsch P, Lifson JD, Bonhoeffer S, Nowak MA, Hahn BH.; Saag M.S.; Shaw G.M. Viral dynamics in human immunodeficiency virus type 1 infection. **Nature**. 1995;373:117-22.

192. Weitzner S.; Hentel W. Squamous papilloma of esophagus. Case report and review of the literature. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1968 Nov;50(5):391-6.
193. Wilcox C.M.; Diehl D.L.; Cello J.P.; Margaretten W; Jacobson M.A. Cytomegalovirus esophagitis in patients with AIDS. A clinical, endoscopic, and pathologic correlation. **Ann Intern Med.** 1990 Oct;113(8):589-93.
194. Wilcox CM. Esophageal disease in the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome: etiology, diagnosis, and management. **Am J Med.** 1992 Apr;92(4):412-21.
195. Wilcox C.M.; Schwartz D.A.; Cotfield L.; Zaki S.R. Evaluation of idiopathic esophageal ulcers (IEU) for human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) by polimerase chain reaction (PCR): is HIV an esophageal pathogen? (abstr.). **Gastroenterology.** 1992;102:A712.
196. Wilcox C.M.; Schwartz D.A. A pilot study of oral corticosteroid therapy for idiopathic esophageal ulcerations associated with human immunodeficiency virus infection. **Am J Med.** 1992 Aug;93(2):131-4.

197. Wilcox C.M.; Schwartz D.A. Endoscopic characterization of idiopathic esophageal ulceration associated with human immunodeficiency virus infection. **J Clin Gastroenterol.** 1993 Apr;16(3):251-6.
198. Wilcox C.M.; Straub R.F.; Schwartz D.A. Prospective endoscopic characterization of cytomegalovirus esophagitis in AIDS. **Gastrointest Endosc.** 1994 Jul-Aug;40(4):481-4.
199. Wilcox C.M.; Zaki S.R.; Coffield L.M.; Greer P.W.; Schwartz D.A. Evaluation of idiopathic esophageal ulceration for human immunodeficiency virus. **Mod Pathol.** 1995 Jun;8(5):568-72.
200. Wilcox C.M.; Schwartz D.A.; Clark W.S. Esophageal ulceration in human immunodeficiency virus infection: Causes, response to therapy, and long-term outcome. **Ann Intern Med.** 1995 Jul 15;123(2):143-9.
201. Wilcox C.M.; Straub R.F.; Clark W.S. Prospective evaluation of oropharyngeal findings in human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients with esophageal ulceration. **Am J Gastroenterol.** 1995 Nov;90(11):1938-41.

202. Wilcox C.M.; Alexander L.N.; Clark W.S.; Thompson S.E. 3rd. Fluconazole compared with endoscopy for human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients with esophageal symptoms. **Gastroenterology**. 1996 Jun;110(6):1803-9.
203. Wilcox C.M.; Schwartz D.A. Endoscopic-pathologic correlates of Candida esophagitis in acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **Dig Dis Sci**. 1996 Jul; 41(7): 1337-45.
204. Wilcox C.M.; Straub R.F.; Schwartz D.A. Prospective evaluation of biopsy number for the diagnosis of viral esophagitis in patients with HIV infection and esophageal ulcer. **Gastrointest Endosc**. 1996 Nov;44(5):587-93.
205. Wilcox C.M.; Monkemuller K.E. Diagnosis and management of esophageal disease in the acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. **South Med J**. 1998 Nov; 91(11): 1002-8.
206. Winkler B.; Capo V.; Reumann W.; Ma A.; La Porta R.; Reilly S.; Green PM.; Richart R.M.; Crum C.P. Human papillomavirus infection of the esophagus. A clinicopathologic study with demonstration of papillomavirus antigen by the immunoperoxidase technique. **Cancer**. 1985 Jan 1;55(1):149-55.

207. World Health Organization. **The Current Global Situation of the HIV/AIDS Pandemic**. Geneva, 1996.
208. Wu G.D.; Shintaku I.P.; Chien K.; Geller S.A. A comparison of routine light microscopy, immunohistochemistry, and in situ hybridization for the detection of cytomegalovirus in gastrointestinal biopsies. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1989 Dec;84(12):1517-20.
209. Yamaoka K.; Takenawa H.; Tajiri K.; Yamane M.; Kadowaki K.; Marumo F.; Sato C. A case of esophageal perforation due to a pill-induced ulcer successfully treated with conservative measures. **Am J Gastroenterol**. 1996 May; 91(5): 1044-5
210. Zeabart L.E.; Fabian J.; Nord H.J. Squamous papilloma of the esophagus: a report of 3 cases. **Gastrointest Endosc**. 1979 Feb;25(1):18-20.